



RAJPUTANA DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

---

VOLUME I.—B.

---

AJMER-MERWARA.

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STATISTICAL TABLES

COMPILED BY C. C. WATSON, I.C.S.



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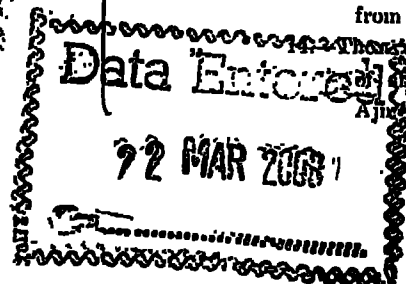
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## STATISTICAL TABLES.

**Statement No. 1.**  
*Temperature—Ajmer-Merwara*

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE FOR 25 YEARS ENDING WITH 1901 IN—										
Station.		Height of Observa- tory above Sea-level.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
			Mean.	Divisional range.*	Mean.	Divisional range.*	Mean.	Divisional range.*	Mean.	Divisional range.*
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ajmer	...	Ft. 1,611	59.4	28.5	91.5	24.5	84.9	14.5	67.9	32.8

\* Average difference between maximum and minimum temperatures of each day.

**Statement No. 2.**  
*Ruinfall—Ajmer-Meruira.*

Station.	AVERAGE RAINFALL (IN INCHES) FOR THE 25 YEARS ENDING WITH 1901 IN—												Total of year.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Ajmer	0·14	0·20	0·16	0·13	0·59	2·26	7·11	7·04	2·36	0·34	0·23	0·32	21·18

## Statement No. 3.

*Temperature of Ajmer-Merwara.*

YEARS	MAY.			JULY.			DECEMBER.			REMARKS.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1881 ..	100.0	86.0	93.0	97.0	78.0	87.5	75.0	63.0	69.0	
1882 ..	105.0	82.2	93.6	94.0	75.5	84.7	85.5	65.0	75.2	
1883 ...	109.0	81.0	95.0	93.0	75.0	84.0	82.0	60.0	71.0	
1884 ...	107.0	87.0	97.0	99.0	79.0	89.0	78.0	57.0	67.5	
1885 ...	102.0	79.0	90.5	97.0	76.0	86.5	81.0	58.0	69.5	
1886 ...	113.0	90.0	101.5	98.5	76.5	87.5	81.5	59.0	70.4	
1887 ...	111.5	88.5	100.0	98.0	75.0	86.5	84.0	61.5	72.5	
1888 ...	110.5	84.0	97.2	102.5	78.5	90.5	79.0	61.0	70.0	
1889 ..	111.5	75.5	93.5	99.5	78.5	89.0	84.0	61.0	72.5	
1890 ...	109.0	66.0	87.8	95.4	72.1	83.7	84.5	39.0	62.2	
Total ...	1078.5	819.8	949.1	973.9	764.1	869.0	814.5	585.4	699.8	
Average	107.8	82.0	94.9	97.4	76.4	86.9	81.5	58.5	70.0	
1891 ...	108.5	68.1	88.3	107.5	72.0	90.0	85.0	41.4	63.2	
1892 ..	107.5	62.2	84.4	106.0	74.1	90.5	74.9	35.0	54.9	
1893 ...	107.4	72.0	90.0	89.4	71.1	81.7	79.9	41.4	60.6	
1894 ...	107.9	73.0	90.7	92.4	72.1	82.2	84.4	39.4	61.9	
1895 ...	111.0	83.5	97.5	101.0	78.0	89.5	80.0	44.0	62.0	
1896 ...	110.8	77.2	94.0	98.2	71.3	86.2	81.0	37.0	59.0	
1897 ...	110.0	84.5	97.2	104.0	77.0	90.5	81.0	42.0	61.5	
1898 ...	109.0	72.0	90.7	101.0	74.0	87.7	81.8	43.5	62.6	
1899 ...	96.0	82.0	89.0	85.0	77.0	81.0	59.5	50.0	54.7	
1900 ...	93.0	79.0	86.0	91.0	79.5	85.4	67.5	45.5	56.5	
Total ...	1,061.1	754.7	907.8	976.4	752.7	864.7	775.6	419.2	597.2	
Average	106.1	75.5	90.8	97.7	75.3	86.5	77.6	42.0	59.8	
1901 ...	95.5	78.0	86.7	95.0	78.5	86.7	62.5	51.0	56.7	
1902 ...	93.0	76.0	84.5	90.0	77.50	83.70	63.0	39.0	51.0	

These months are taken as fairly representing the hot weather, the rains and the cold seasons respectively.





## Statement No. 4.

*Rainfall of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

YEARS.	Average of the Ajmer district.	Average of the Merwara district.	Ajmer Observatory.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5
1880-81 ... ..	15·1	19·2	19·2	
1881-82 ... ..	17·9	20·3	22·1	
1892-83 ... ..	24·3	21·0	26·5	
1883-84 ... ..	14·3	20·1	17·3	
1884-85 ... ..	23·9	28·5	26·9	
1885-86 ... ..	19·3	19·3	24·6	
1886-87 ... ..	18·2	17·3	15·2	
1887-88 ... ..	22·0	20·3	23·7	
1888-89 ... ..	18·7	20·9	22·3	
1889-90 ... ..	21·4	16·8	23·0	
Total ... ..	195·1	206·7	220·8	
Average ... ..	19·6	20·7	22·1	
1890-91 ... ..	12·05	13·56	16·34	
1891-92 ... ..	8·50	10·24	8·18	
1892-93 ... ..	37·28	37·33	22·18	
1893-94 ... ..	25·20	30·26	31·22	
1894-95 ... ..	25·33	28·51	26·61	
1895-96 ... ..	17·05	15·00	23·53	
1896-97 ... ..	23·02	21·41	20·64	
1897-98 ... ..	20·93	24·30	23·26	
1898-99 ... ..	14·05	10·06	12·69	
1899-00 ... ..	8·36	4·92	10·00	
Total ... ..	191·77	196·19	200·65	
Average ... ..	19·2	19·6	20·1	
1900-01 ... ..	23·18	29·84	26·91	
1901-02 ... ..	12·91	10·81	11·90	
1902-03 ... ..	16·57	18·69	17·38	

1890-91, 1895-96 and 1898-99 were years of severe scarcity. 1891-92, 1899-1900 and 1901-02 were famine years throughout the districts, and 1902-03 a year of scarcity in Merwāra.

## Statement No. 5.

*Distribution of population of Ajmer-Merwara.*

Administrative Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Number of Towns.	Number of Villages.	TOTAL POPULATION.			URBAN POPULATION.			Persons per square mile in rural areas.
				Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ajmer ...	2,069.816	3	425	3,67,453	1,93,384	1,74,069	1,03,386	55,000	48,386	120.0
Merwara ...	640.864	1	315	1,09,459	57,642	51,817	21,928	11,146	10,782	136.9
Total ...	✓ 2,710.680	4	740	4,76,912	2,51,026	2,25,886	1,25,314	66,146	59,168	131.6







## Statement No. 6.

*General Statistics of population of Ajmer district.*

Particulars.	1901.			1891.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Religion.</b>						
Hindu ... ..	2,92,713	1,53,464	1,39,249	3,41,543	1,79,701	1,61,842
Jains ... ..	14,409	7,723	6,686	19,697	10,502	9,185
Musalmanāns ... ..	56,378	29,892	26,486	57,224	31,029	26,194
Christians { Native Christians	1,899	985	914	885	481	404
Others { Others ... ..	1,330	849	491	1,438	887	551
Others ... ..	724	481	243	1,583	947	636
<b>Civil condition.</b>						
Unmarried ... ..	1,31,666	84,747	46,919	1,67,297	1,04,076	63,221
Married ... ..	1,83,529	92,271	91,278	2,10,760	1,07,448	1,03,312
Widowed ... ..	52,258	14,386	35,872	44,302	12,023	32,279
<b>Education.</b>						
Literate ... { Total literate ...	26,887	25,219	1,668	27,909	26,522	1,387
... { In English ...	4,577	3,959	618	*	*	*
Illiterate .. ...	3,40,566	1,68,165	1,72,401	3,94,450	1,97,025	1,97,425
<b>Languages Spoken.</b>						
Ajmeri ... ..	1,48,431	78,115	70,316	1,11,534	59,539	51,995
Dhundhāri ... ..	3,771	1,537	2,234	28,636	10,577	13,059
Hārāoti ... ..	1	...	1	945	452	493
Hindi ... ..	87,400	46,596	40,804	2,077	1,190	887
Mārwarī ... ..	76,699	39,701	36,998	2,08,667	1,10,049	98,618
Merwāri ... ..	1,435	964	471	2,123	1,096	1,027
Mowāri ... ..	4,347	2,092	2,255	24,137	12,394	11,743
Mowāti ... ..	181	92	39	1,474	848	626
Rājasthāni ... ..	105	58	47	..	...	...
Total Vernaculars of the Province ...	3,22,320	1,69,155	1,53,165	3,74,593	1,96,145	1,78,448
Other languages ... ..	45,133	24,229	20,904	47,766	27,402	20,364

\* Details not forthcoming by districts. In all Ajmer-Merwāra they are as follows:—

Persons ... ..	2,842
Males ... ..	2,521
Females ... ..	321

The general decrease in population is due to the famines of the decade, and the malarial fevers, following the famines. The losses were almost entirely among the rural population. Total literates in 1891 exclude "persons under instruction" in this as well as in next table. The fluctuations in the language figures are due to different methods of enumeration. Dialects returned as Mārwarī, Mewārī and Dhundhārī have evidently been largely included in Hindi at the last census. The increase of persons returned as speaking Ajmeri is probably due to more accurate enumeration.





## Statement No. 7.

*General statistics of population of Merwāra district.*

Particulars.	1901.			1891.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Religion.</b>						
Hindus ... ..	87,740	45,202	42,538	95,288	50,514	44,774
Jains ... ..	5,513	2,921	2,592	7,252	3,921	3,328
Musalmanāns ... ..	15,653	9,188	6,465	17,042	10,101	6,941
Christians { Native Christians	463	281	182	321	181	143
{ Others ... ..	20	10	10	36	18	18
Others ... ..	70	40	30	57	40	17
<b>Civil condition.</b>						
Unmarried ... ..	44,672	29,196	15,476	57,460	35,442	22,018
Married ... ..	49,301	24,218	25,173	52,783	26,698	26,085
Widowed ... ..	15,896	4,228	11,168	9,756	2,638	7,118
<b>Education.</b>						
Literate { Total Literate ...	5,201	4,947	254	5,745	5,592	153
{ In English ...	221	193	28	*	*	*
Illiterate ... ..	1,04,258	52,695	51,563	1,14,254	59,186	55,068
<b>Languages spoken :—</b>						
Ajmeri ... ..	213	125	88	1,034	687	947
Dhundhāri ... ..	2,106	1,156	1,010	3,673	1,993	1,680
Hāraoti ... ..	...	...	...	14	12	2
Hindi ... ..	2,551	1,251	1,300	557	291	268
Mārwarī ... ..	17,479	8,593	8,886	20,200	10,541	9,659
Merwarī ... ..	81,045	43,828	37,717	85,175	46,422	38,753
Mewāri ... ..	3,752	1,883	1,869	5,292	2,718	2,574
Mewāti ... ..	2	...	2	157	67	90
Rājasthāni ... ..	173	101	69	...	...	...
Total Vernaculars of the province ... ..	1,07,381	56,440	50,941	1,16,702	62,731	53,971
Other languages .. ..	2,078	1,202	876	3,297	2,047	1,250

\* Details not forthcoming by districts.

## Statement No. 8.

*Vital statistics—Births of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Years and districts.	Population under registration.	Total number of births registered.	Ratio of births per 1,000.	Highest district rate.	Lowest district rate.	Mean birth-rate of previous 5 years.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1881 .. { Ajmer ..	3,59,288	10,493	29.20	50.14	3.26	25.73
{ Merwāra ..	1,01,434	2,298	22.65	25.91	18.51	23.60
1891 .. { Ajmer ...	4,22,359	9,676	22.90	76.85	11.50	21.88
{ Merwāra ..	1,19,999	1,890	15.75	20.11	10.75	18.03
1901 .. { Ajmer ...	3,67,453	5,769	15.70	29.41	5.67	30.02
{ Merwāra ..	1,09,459	1,910	17.45	30.33	12.59	40.23
1902 .. { Ajmer ...	3,67,453	12,015	35.23	49.37	23.11	26.29
{ Merwāra ...	1,09,459	4,262	38.94	44.92	33.64	34.81

The decrease in the 1891 and 1901 figures is due to famine. The high figures of 1902 point to a reaction, consequent upon returning prosperity and probably also to improved registration.

## Statement No. 9.

*Vital statistics—Deaths of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Years and districts.	Population under registration.	Total number of deaths registered.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000.	Highest district rate.	Lowest district rate.	Mean death-rate of previous 5 years.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1881 .. { Ajmer ...	3,59,288	8,856	24.65	39.83	5.47	26.13
{ Merwāra ..	1,01,434	1,893	18.66	27.71	15.10	22.05
1891 .. { Ajmer ...	4,22,359	9,315	22.05	77.51	11.46	18.51
{ Merwāra ..	1,19,999	1,657	13.81	22.16	8.92	16.65
1901 .. { Ajmer ...	3,67,453	12,619	34.34	62.30	13.85	49.07
{ Merwāra ..	1,09,459	3,170	29.04	36.47	22.71	38.05
1902 .. { Ajmer ...	3,67,453	12,220	33.26	62.44	17.28	50.22
{ Merwāra ...	1,09,459	3,452	31.54	30.78	26.25	58.48

The largely increased death-rate in 1901 and 1902 was due to the severe fever epidemics which followed the great famine.







## Statement No. 10.

*Vital statistics.—Deaths according to causes in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

DEATHS PER 1,000 FROM—									
Years and districts.			Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox	Fever.	Bowel complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1881	{ Ajmer ...	...	...	·05	3·79	15·45	2·03	·37	2·96
	{ Merwāra ...	...	...	...	2·39	9·41	2·78	·48	3·57
1891	{ Ajmer ..	...	...	1·26	1·28	13·76	2·71	·73	2·31
	{ Merwāra ...	...	...	...	·18	10·53	1·53	·39	1·18
1901	{ Ajmer ...	...	..	·13	·01	27·42	1·67	·49	4·02
	{ Merwāra ..	...	...	...	·02	27·54	·47	·42	·59
1902	{ Ajmer ...	...	...	·05	·01	25·91	1·19	·41	5·69
	{ Merwāra ...	...	...	·11	·02	23·86	·35	·61	·59

## Statement No. 11.

*Statistics (in acres) of agriculture and irrigation of the khālsa area of  
Ajmer-Merwāra.*

PARTICULARS.	AVERAGE OF (1881-1890).		AVERAGE OF (1891-1900).		1902-03.		Names of prin- cipal crops raised by means of irrigation.
	Ajmer.	Merwāra.	Ajmer.	Merwāra.	Ajmer.	Merwāra.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total area ...	3,50,858	4,05,892	3,33,301	3,74,909	3,33,394	3,74,965	Maize, Cotton, Chillies, Wheat, Opium, Barley, and To- bacco.
Total uncultivated area.	2,38,150	3,34,873	2,25,053	3,05,318	2,29,080	3,08,547	
Culturable but not cul- tivated ... ..	1,09,347	22,040	1,15,329	23,267	1,21,270	29,473	
Unculturable ... .	1,28,803	3,12,833	1,09,624	2,82,051	1,07,810	2,79,074	
Total cultivated area .	1,12,708	70,519	1,07,331	69,591	1,04,314	66,418	
Irrigated by wells and tanks ... ..	28,816	23,319	26,127	21,602	20,622	16,349	
Irrigated by other sources	162	12	26	438	10	65	
Total irrigated area ...	28,978	23,331	26,153	22,040	20,632	16,414	
Unirrigated area ...	83,730	47,188	81,198	44,551	83,682	50,004	
Total crop acreage:—							
Wheat . . . . .	8,607·4	5,151·2	3,065·4	3,060·0	2,153	2,710	
Barley . . . . .	24,214·5	20,475·3	15,097·0	17,667·1	12,099	12,046	
Maize ... ..	12,412·2	26,005·3	12,882·6	28,291·2	15,857	26,612	
Bajra ... ..	10,850·6	2,170·3	11,804·4	1,702·0	21,546	6,627	
Jowar ... ..	24,827·0	5,975·9	29,514·3	8,467·0	30,346	14,530	
Other food grains and pulses ... ..	24,958·9	17,307·2	19,264·9	12,428·8	13,262	5,001	
Oilseeds ... ..	8,396·0	3,893·5	9,375·8	5,287·3	6,467	4,194	
Sugarcane ... ..	1,130·9	148·5	162·3	172·6	139	3	
Cotton ... ..	8,019·1	4,407·1	13,608·9	7,401·4	8,351	4,405	
Tobacco ... ..	42·1	25·0	5·1	12·9	...	12	
Opium ... ..	44·5	2,038·6	2·0	1,349·5	...	852	
Miscellaneous ... ..	3,292·3	2,490·0	2,146·4	1,721·2	1,464	1,758	
Total ...	1,26,795·5	90,687·8	1,18,159·1	88,221·6	1,12,284	78,750	
Area cropped more than once ... ..	14,087·4	20,168·8	10,808·4	18,630·1	7,970	12,332	
Net area cropped during the year ...	1,12,708·1	70,519·0	1,07,350·7	69,591·5	1,04,314	66,418	

Under "culturable but not cultivated" are included the figures for current fallows.  
The decrease in the total area shown in 1891-1900 is due to the new survey of the districts in 1882-84, by which the errors of the previous survey were corrected. Fluctuations are in general due to good or bad seasons.





Statement No. 12.

*Live-stock, ploughs and carts in the khālsa area of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Particulars.	1880-81.		1890-91		1900-01.		1902-03.	
	Ajmer.	Merwāra.	Ajmer.	Merwāra.	Ajmer.	Merwāra.	Ajmer.	Merwāra.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bulls and bullocks	72,148	72,983	21,356	25,253	22,050	6,888	21,092	17,401
Cows	...	...	26,808	42,849	26,935	3,273	20,806	9,388
Male buffaloes	...	...	900	2,114	1,519	69	843	268
Cow buffaloes	...	...	7,242	7,966	8,901	1,952	5,203	3,921
Young stock (calves & buffaloe calves)	...	...	23,034	6,167	6,863	3,039	11,772	7,618
Sheep	92,750	1,02,507	44,703	55,198	55,564	20,021	43,403	30,751
Goats	...	...	30,074	46,236	33,038	39,342	39,629	87,413
Horses and ponies	930	1,161	742	1,022	703	155	526	214
Mules and donkeys	3,100	2,003	1,634	1,640	2,025	633	1,289	1,030
Camels	145	156	200	82	184	239	297	212
Total live-stock	1,69,078	1,78,812	1,56,783	1,88,527	1,59,468	75,611	1,45,030	1,58,749
Ploughs	9,880	11,628	10,672	12,441	9,483	7,737	8,508	9,877
Carts	2,450	1,103	4,769	1,433	3,307	1,179	3,301	1,894

In 1880-81 the figures entered against bulls and bullocks and cows also include male and female buffaloes and young stock.

During the famine of 1898-00 Merwāra lost 1,55,697 cattle and Ajmer 2,05,457.

## Statement No. 13.

Part A.—The prices of certain food grains for the three tahsils of Ajmer, Beawar and Todgarh.

PARTICULARS.	AVERAGE FOR 1878-80.										AVERAGE FOR 1891-1900.										1902-03.											
	TAHSILS.					Average of the three Tahsils.					TAHSILS.					Average of the three Tahsils.					TAHSILS.					Average of the three Tahsils.						
	Ajmer. Beawar. Todgarh.					Ajmer. Beawar. Todgarh.					Ajmer. Beawar. Todgarh.					Ajmer. Beawar. Todgarh.					Ajmer. Beawar. Todgarh.					Ajmer. Beawar. Todgarh.						
	Average of the three Tahsils.					Average of the three Tahsils.					Average of the three Tahsils.					Average of the three Tahsils.					Average of the three Tahsils.					Average of the three Tahsils.						
	Ajmer.	Beawar.	Todgarh.	Ajmer.	Beawar.	Todgarh.	Ajmer.	Beawar.	Todgarh.	Ajmer.	Beawar.	Todgarh.	Ajmer.	Beawar.	Todgarh.	Ajmer.	Beawar.	Todgarh.	Ajmer.	Beawar.	Todgarh.	Ajmer.	Beawar.	Todgarh.	Ajmer.	Beawar.	Todgarh.	Ajmer.	Beawar.	Todgarh.	Ajmer.	Beawar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Wheat	14	13	15	13	16	4	15	10	15	..	16	3	18	5	16	6	11	13	13	1	14	1	13	..	12	11	13	3	12	12	10	
Bailey	22	4	23	12	24	..	23	5	23	3	24	7	24	3	23	4	18	5	20	5	22	8	20	7	16	11	17	8	16	2	16	13
Jowar	20	10	20	4	22	5	21	1	22	7	22	15	19	7	21	10	16	5	16	15	22	..	19	12	17	13	18	..	19	7	18	7
Bajra..	19	..	18	12	17	10	15	7	17	10	20	3	17	12	16	6	11	11	15	13	16	2	15	10	16	6	15	8	16	3	16	1
Mato..	21	13	23	1	21	15	23	4	23	3	25	9	26	12	25	13	18	12	20	11	22	10	20	11	18	7	18	12	13	11	18	10
Salt ..	23	5	22	11	16	6	22	3	12	11	13	5	11	7	12	8	11	13	12	16	11	9	12	2	12	10	13	3	11	7	13	6







In 1873-1880 the average for salt has been worked out on 3 years, and in 1881-1890 on 6 years, as the figures for the other years are not forthcoming.

Since the introduction of the railway the prices in the province depend more upon the harvests in the Panjāb and the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh than upon local conditions. The prices during the acute famines have therefore not been omitted in striking the averages for this Statement. The effects of the general famines throughout India may be seen in the prices for 1890-1900 and in 1902-03.

The grain prices in Mērwāra are generally lower than those in Ajmer.

**Statement No. 13.**

*Part B.—The prices of certain food grains according to the 20th Issue of the Prices and Wages Volume from the Government of India for Ajmer from 1873-1900 and for 1902.*

PARTICULARS.	AVERAGE FOR 1873-1880.		AVERAGE FOR 1881-1890.		AVERAGE FOR 1891-1900.		1902.	
	Seers.	Chittaks	Seers.	Chittaks	Seers.	Chittaks	Seers.	Chittaks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Wheat ... ..	14	12	15	4½	12	12½	12	12½
Barley ... ..	22	½	22	14½	19	12½	16	6½
Joār ... ..	19	14½	22	3½	19	11½	16	15½
Rajra ... ..	17	14½	18	1	16	11	16	13½
Maize ... ..	21	1½	22	13½	20	1½	17	3½
Salt ... ..	29	13½	13	7½	12	6½	12	8

In this statement the period of acute famine (1899-1900) is omitted in obtaining the average for the decade 1891-1900. The height of the prices notwithstanding shows the succession of poor and indifferent seasons since 1891.

**Statement No. 14.**

*The average monthly wages (in rupees) of skilled and unskilled labour in the Ajmer district.*

YEARS.							Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Sycro or horse keeper.	Common mason, carpenter and blacksmith.
1							2	3	4
1873	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6.5	7.5 to 13.5
1881	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 to 4	5 to 8	10 to 20
1891	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 to 4	5 to 8	10 to 15
1902	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.00 to 7.5	5 to 8	7.5 to 15

Wages have shown little tendency to rise along with the increase in prices. Those for unskilled labour have been dominated by the ruling wages upon relief works, which is scientifically calculated from a basis representing the subsistence minimum of the workers.





**Statement No. 15.***Factories of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Particulars.						1897.	1902.
1						2	3
Number of mills	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Number of looms	...	...	...	...	..	250	252
Number of spindles	...	..	...	...	...	12,812	12,312
Hands employed	...	...	...	..	...	542	606
Out-turn in lbs.	{ Yarn	...	...	...	...	13,81,080	13,91,290
	{ Cloth	...	...	...	.	5,18,252	7,78,292
Valuation in Rs.	{ Yarn	...	...	...	...	4,31,588	3,91,300
	{ Cloth	...	..	...	...	2,26,735	3,40,503

## Statement No. 16.

*The principal commodities imported and exported from Ajmer and Beāwar stations.*

Names of Principal Commodities.	AJMER.			BEĀWAR.		
	1881.	1891.	1902.	1881.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Imported.</b>						
Grain and pulses ...	1,071	18,355	18,022	3,131	20,075	18,093
Oil seeds ...	57	351	329	142	1,774	838
Sugar and jagri ...	2,931	2,218	2,181	10,819	5,797	3,511
Salt ..	911	581	533	806	1,265	1,318
Cotton (raw) ...	3	.....	19	51	1,075	528
Piece goods ...	706	666	590	657	350	257
Metals and manufactures of metals ...	559	711	510	406	675	457
Total ...	7,138	22,945	22,196	16,015	31,011	25,032
Remittances received from other treasuries in Rs. ...	•	.. ...	5,75,000	...	...	...
<b>Exported.</b>						
Grain and pulses ...	190	817	571	5,495	4,532	2,123
Oil-seeds ..	3	28	40	79	496	356
Sugar and jagri ...	112	82	75	2,599	1,573	962
Salt ...	160	...	20	11	16	33
Cotton (raw) ...	2	3	3	3,561	8,471	4,683
Piece goods ...	63	120	149	115	170	450
Metals and manufactures of metals ...	71	687	482	67	92	90
Total ...	601	1,737	1,340	11,930	15,350	8,711
Remittances sent to other treasuries in Rs. ...	•	1,00,18,150	1,66,37,091	...	...	...

The figures for Ajmer and Beāwar Railway stations alone are given as they are the chief places of export and import. As statistics of road-borne trade are not available, no complete statement of exports and imports is possible for the districts.

The figures for 1881 and 1891 have been taken from the Administration Reports. Those for 1902 have been supplied by the Chief Auditor and Accountant, Rājputāna-Mālwa Railway.

Decrease in exports of cotton in 1902 is due to restrictions placed on export from Newār to Morwāra which, although removed in 1900, have since affected trade.

Figures not forthcoming.







## Statement No. 17.

*Mileage and cost of the metalled and unmetalled roads in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

YEARS.	MILEAGE OF METALLED AND UNMETALLED ROADS.			COST OF MAINTENANCE OF METALLED AND UNMETALLED ROADS IN RUPEES.			Remarks.
	Imperial	Local Fund.	Municipal.	Imperial	Local Fund.	Municipal.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1891 ... ..	187	304½	26½	27,493	9,495	2,035	
1901 .. ..	187	308½	29½	47,914	3,261	5,025	
1902 ... ..	187	308½	29½	18,112	13,191	2,712	

The small expenditure on Local Fund roads during 1901 is due to the fact that many of the roads were repaired by famine labour charged to Imperial Funds. In 1902, a year of local scarcity, the Local Funds undertook extensive repairs with a view to relieving distress by employment of labour.

## Statement No. 18.

*Expenditure incurred during the famines of 1891-92 and 1898-00,  
in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1891-92.	1898-00.
1	2	3
Relief works (including establishments, dependants, kitchens and hospitals.) ... ..	12,37,890	31,87,000
Civil kitchens ... ..	...	2,00,000
Village relief (gratuitous and home labour) ... ..	1,02,739	1,28,000
Poor houses ... ..	...	75,000
Civil establishments, contingencies, etc., ... ..	25,757	71,000
Remission of Land Revenue ... ..	46,685	390
Suspension of Land Revenue ... ..	1,03,714	4,81,423
Advances under the Land Improvement Loans' Act, XIX of 1883 ... ..	3,39,775	1,91,842
Advances under the Agriculturist's Loans' Act, XII of 1884 ... ..	2,69,079	2,58,050
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	8,000
Amount given from the Indian Famine Charitable Relief Fund under object IV ... ..	...	1,64,161
Total ...	21,25,639	47,64,866

In 1891-92 the cost of village kitchens and poor-houses is included in the figures for "Gratuitous relief." They were used to a very limited extent, and cost only Rs. 434 and Rs. 3,394 respectively.

Of the Land Revenue suspended during the 1898-00 and the 1900-01 famines, Rs. 2,55,000 were remitted later.

## LEGISLATION AND JUSTICE.

## Statement No. 19.

*Criminal Justice—Work done by Courts in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Particulars.	Average for ten years ending 1890.	Average for ten years ending 1900.	Year. 1902.
1	2	3	4
<i>Magistrates' Courts.</i>			
Persons tried ... ..	8,041.0	8,224.2	7,293
Persons acquitted or discharged ... ..	5,148.3	2,871.2	2,321
Persons convicted ... ..	3,793.6	5,353.0	4,972
Cases disposed of ... ..	4,553.4	5,409.2	4,932
<i>Courts of Sessions.</i>			
Persons tried ... ..	30.1	64.2	40
Persons acquitted or discharged ... ..	6.4	22.1	26
Persons convicted ... ..	23.7	42.1	14
Cases disposed of ... ..	19.8*	17.6	20

\* Average for 7 years only.





## Statement No. 20.

*Criminal Justice of Ajmer-Merwāra by offences.*

Particulars.	AVERAGE FOR TEN YEARS ENDING 1890.		AVERAGE FOR TEN YEARS ENDING 1900.		YEAR 1902.	
	Number of persons tried.	Percentage of convictions.	Number of persons tried.	Percentage of convictions.	Number of persons tried.	Percentage of convictions.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
For offences against persons and property ...	5,519.7	21.1	3,866.7	38.8	3,086	46.1
For other offences against the Indian Penal Code	699.0	36.7	360.4	45.5	270	35.9
For offences against Special and Local Laws	2,782.8	86.7	4,074.9	91.2	3,997	87.1
Total	9,001.5	42.6	8,302.0	65.0	7,353	68.1

The slight discrepancies in figures between this and the last statement are due to the inclusion in it of a number of persons tried in miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code. It is according to the Annual Judicial Statements Nos. 2 and 3, while Statement No. 19 is according to Annual Statement No. 4.

## Statement No. 21.

*Civil Justice—Courts and suits instituted in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Particulars.	Average for ten years ending 1890.	Average for ten years ending 1900.	Year 1902.
1	2	3	4
<i>Subordinate Courts, Civil and Revenue.</i>			
Suits for money or moveable property ...	2,675.2	2,930.2	3,190
Title and other suits ...	376.1	264.4	317
Rent suits ...	557.0	461.7	451
<i>Small Cause Courts.</i>			
Suits for money or moveable property ...	5,672.0	4,888.0	4,790.0
Title and other suits ..	...	..	...
<i>District Courts.</i>			
Suits for money or moveable property ...	..1	..3	1
Title and other suits ...	..1	...	1
Rent suits ...	...	...	...

Suits for money or moveable property tend to rise owing to general indebtedness increasing during the famine. Civil litigation in general is reverting to its pre-famine figures.

**Statement No. 22.***Civil Justice of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Particulars.	Average for ten years ending 1890.	Average for ten years ending 1900.	Year 1902.
1	2	3	4
Suits for money or moveable property ...	8,317·9	7,824·5	7,981
Title and other suits ... ..	376·5	264·4	318
Rent suits .. ...	557·9	461·7	451
Total ...	9,282·3	8,550·6	8,750







## Statement No. 23.

*Revenue and expenditure (in thousands) from 1880-81 to 1899-00, and  
for 1902-03 (in rupees) in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Heads of Revenue.	Average of ten years ending 1890.	Average of ten years ending 1900.	1902-03.	Heads of Expenditure.	Average of ten years ending 1890.	Average of ten years ending 1900.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Imperial.</b>				<b>Imperial.</b>			
Land Revenue	401.5	385.7	263.9	Land Revenue	101.3	97.4	92.0
Opium .. ..	115.5	103.6	130.6	Forest... ..	15.2	16.1	15.5
Salt ... ..	150.0	150.0	150.0	Interest ... ..	4.1	130.5	117.1
Stamps ... ..	215.2	221.5	147.6	Law and Justice (Courts)	72.1	93.0	95.5
Excise .. ..	106.2	114.2	121.6	Jails ... ..	26.7	22.2	32.9
Assessed taxes	38.4	76.9	57.2	Police ... ..	85.6	89.4	90.4
Forest ... ..	9.1	14.7	11.0	Education	43.4	46.2	38.2
Interest ... ..	19.0	29.1	230.7	Medical ... ..	15.1	19.9	18.6
Law and justice	32.1	21.2	22.6	Superannuation and Pension, etc., General		52.6	95.7
Education ... ..	1.8	6.4	11.8	Ecclesiastical .	10.7	11.4	12.5
Public works ...	12.4	18.5	16.2	Famine Relief		38.2	...
Miscellaneous...	6.2	14.5	23.0	Public Works	84.5	313.0	247.7
	...	...	...	Refunds and drawbacks.	5.2	12.8	2.0
	...	...	...	Miscellaneous.	36.0	40.2	71.5
<b>Total Imperial Revenue</b>	<b>1,110.4</b>	<b>1,156.3</b>	<b>1,186.2</b>	<b>Total Imperial Expenditure</b>	<b>500.2</b>	<b>991.9</b>	<b>949.9</b>
<b>Local.</b>				<b>Local.</b>			
Incorporated Local Funds	73.7	75.4	112.0	Incorporated Local Funds	69.4	75.3	80.9
Excluded Local Funds	58.6	71.6	60.0	Excluded Local Funds	59.6	71.2	65.9
Municipal Funds	153.4	208.5	241.0	Municipal Funds	154.3	209.1	217.2
<b>Total Local Receipts</b>	<b>287.7</b>	<b>353.5</b>	<b>413.0</b>	<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>283.3</b>	<b>355.6</b>	<b>364.0</b>
<b>Grand Total Receipts</b>	<b>1,398.1</b>	<b>1,509.8</b>	<b>1,599.2</b>	<b>Grand Total Expenditure</b>	<b>783.5</b>	<b>1,347.5</b>	<b>1,313.9</b>

Decrease under most heads of income in columns 3 and 4 is due to the famines of the period 1891-1902. Opium receipt consists of duty on

Receipts.

cheests exported principally to the Punjab. From 1880-81 to 1903 only estimated figures of value of salt consumed (Rs. 1,50,000) have been entered. The excise figures for 1902-03 shown here do not tally with those in Statement No. 29. In this total—which is according to Financial Statement No. 42—certain balances from the preceding years have been included.

Assessed taxes.—In 1880-1890 the average was worked out on 10 years, but Income Tax only commenced in 1886-87. Increase in income from "Interest" in 1902-03 is on account of interest from takāvi advances made during the famine.

"Miscellaneous" include Customs, Registration, Police, Medical, Pensions, Stationery and Printing, Post Office, etc. In 1902-03 the receipts from Customs were Rs. 13,035, but as in the preceding two decades they averaged below Rs. 10,000 they have been included under "Miscellaneous."

Incorporated Local Funds include the District Fund, Dispensary Fund, Pound Fund and *Patwār* Fund. The increase in 1902-03 is due to the inclusion of the recently sanctioned Government grant of Rs. 23,000 towards the *Patwār* and District Funds, and to the recovery of cesses suspended during famine. Excluded Local Funds include the Nasirābād Cantonment Fund, Police Clothing Fund, Police *Chanda* Fund, *Chaukidāri* Fund, Rājputāna Veterinary School Fund, Rājputāna Native Hospital Assistants' Reserve Fund, and the Mayo College Fund. Increase in Municipal Funds is due, among other causes, to an increasing population and the raising of limit of octroi refunds.

#### Expenditure.

For several years in the decade 1880-90 "Law and Justice" figures were included in "Land Revenue." Hence partly increase in the former and decrease in the latter in the succeeding decade. "Interest" is on account of promissory notes. The item commenced from 1889-90, so there was only one year on which to calculate the 10 years' average.

"Superannuation Pensions, etc."—The amount is shown under this head since 1892-93 only.

"Public Works."—These figures are shown separately only since 1883-84. Recent increase is due to famine works.

"Miscellaneous" includes Meteorology, Stamps, Excise, Assessed taxes, Registration, Post Office, Opium assignment, Minor departments, Stationery and Printing, Customs Administration, Civil Works and Settlement charges. Settlement charges, amounting to Rs. 25,000, were only incurred between 1882 and 1884.





## Statement No. 24.

*Land Revenue (in rupees) in khālsa villages of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Year.	AJMER.				MERWĀRA.			
	Demand including balance of previous year.	Collection.	Remission.	Out-standing balance at the end of the year.	Demand including balance of previous year.	Collection.	Remission.	Out-standing balance at the end of the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1880—81	1,10,848	1,10,559	188	101	33,334	33,302	32	...
1881—82	1,10,801	1,10,596	186	29	80,658	80,654	4	...
1882—83	1,10,590	1,10,460	29	101	80,728	80,488	.	240
1883—84	1,10,662	1,10,340	195	127	80,832	80,104	..	728
1884—85	1,15,031	1,14,853	163	15	83,210	82,052	...	1,158
1885—86	1,29,888	1,29,873	15	..	90,013	89,742	431	440
1886—87	1,22,320	1,22,313	7	..	90,031	89,539	444	48
1887—88	1,20,661	1,20,649	15	...	90,703	90,677	...	26
1888—89	1,31,995	1,31,380	585	30	94,014	93,982	32	...
1889—90	1,28,451	1,28,360	...	94	1,01,808	1,01,803	5	...
Total ...	11,91,253	11,89,373	1,383	497	8,25,331	8,21,743	948	2,640
Average	1,91,125·3	1,18,937·3	138·3	49·7	82,533·1	82,174·3	94·8	264·0
1890—91	1,34,610	1,33,331	62	1,167	1,01,808	96,323	...	5,485
1891—92	1,00,204	58,110	...	42,094	1,07,297	59,409	2	47,886
1892—93	1,53,811	86,271	3,075	63,565	1,49,697	70,201	...	79,496
1893—94	1,05,772	1,58,570	33,105	4,097	1,81,307	1,25,451	...	55,856
1894—95	1,31,878	1,30,790	...	1,088	1,57,401	1,23,602	260	33,473
1895—96	1,27,150	1,26,965	...	185	1,35,018	1,30,413	287	4,318
1896—97	1,27,931	1,27,752	...	179	1,05,804	1,02,172	3,592	100
1897—98	1,25,069	1,24,939	...	130	1,01,646	1,01,505	...	141
1898—99	1,24,943	1,16,802	...	8,141	1,01,687	73,137	...	28,550
1899—1900	1,17,323	57,968	69	59,280	1,30,096	16,073	...	1,14,023
Total ...	13,38,691	11,21,548	37,211	1,79,932	12,71,821	8,98,346	4,147	3,69,328
Average	1,33,869·1	1,12,154·8	3,721·1	17,993·2	1,27,182·1	89,834·6	414·7	36,932·8
1900—01	1,73,538	76,095	...	97,443	2,15,569	49,082	...	1,65,887
1901—02	2,13,912	1,17,396	.	96,516	2,07,433	77,261	...	1,90,169
1902—03	2,13,763	77,187	50,816	76,730	2,91,715	39,035	1,44,702	1,07,978

The large arrears for 1891-92 and 1892-93 in Ajmer, and in 1891-92, 1892-93, 1893-94 and 1894-95 in Merwāra were due to the famine of 1891-92: The great famine of 1898-1900, and the famine year of 1901-1902 in Merwāra are responsible for the out-standing balances of recent years. The remissions of 1902-03 may be noticed.

## Statement No. 25.

*The water revenue (in rupees) in khālsa villages of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Years.	AJMER.				MERWĀRA.				Remarks.
	Demand including balance of previous year	Collection.	Remission.	Out-standing balance at the end of the year.	Demand including balance of previous year.	Collection.	Remission.	Out-standing balance at the end of the year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1880-81	31,126	31,126	...	...	25,527	25,105	352	70	
1881-82	22,628	22,628	...	...	25,221	25,150	9	62	
1882-83	24,671	24,671	...	...	29,751	28,418	194	1,139	
1883-84	31,902	31,845	57	...	33,190	31,327	...	2,163	
1884-85	22,911	21,921	...	87	29,263	26,825	1,621	817	
1885-86	33,331	33,334	...	...	31,889	31,138	457	291	
1886-87	30,216	30,216	...	...	30,911	30,216	698	...	
1887-88	26,690	26,510	...	180	28,397	28,367	30	...	
1888-89	31,139	31,139	...	...	30,673	30,673	...	...	
1889-90	29,187	29,487	...	...	35,273	35,273	...	...	
Total ..	2,86,537	2,86,213	57	267	3,03,398	2,95,492	3,361	4,545	
Average	28,653.7	28,621.3	5.7	26.7	30,339.8	29,549.2	336.1	454.5	
1890-91	38,198	37,682	...	516	31,001	30,193	...	3,808	
1891-92	13,281	9,330	...	3,951	24,335	22,695	...	5,640	
1892-93	23,610	18,978	849	3,813	31,657	21,879	782	8,906	
1893-94	42,479	38,926	1,981	1,572	49,745	42,257	1,463	6,025	
1894-95	35,655	35,150	...	505	42,060	38,540	...	3,520	
1895-96	30,068	30,019	...	19	39,887	39,690	...	197	
1896-97	31,938	31,762	...	176	32,617	32,120	197	...	
1897-98	28,500	28,500	...	...	33,856	33,804	...	52	
1898-99	37,312	31,651	...	2,658	31,843	24,001	...	8,839	
1899-00	25,878	9,326	...	16,552	30,276	6,800	180	23,296	
Total ...	3,10,009	2,77,417	2,830	29,762	3,54,277	2,91,282	2,622	60,373	
Average	31,000.9	27,741.7	283.0	2,976.2	35,427.7	29,128.2	262.2	6,037.3	
1900-01	39,352	22,800	...	16,582	48,626	15,697	...	32,929	
1901-02	53,731	39,319	...	14,381	72,735	31,089	...	40,746	
1902-03	12,377	21,214	8,074	12,489	68,011	14,412	27,188	26,111	

*Vide note on Statement No. 24.*







## Statement No. 26.

*Land Revenue (in rupees) from the istimrārdārs of Ajmer district.*

Years.	Demand including balance of last year.	Collection.	Remission.	Outstanding balance at end of the year.
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1880-81... ..	1,25,004	1,25,004	..	...
1881-82... ..	1,24,734	1,24,734	...	...
1882-83... ..	1,24,734	1,24,734	...	...
1883-84... ..	1,24,734	1,24,734	...	...
1884-85... ..	1,24,734	1,24,359	...	375
1885-86... ..	1,25,109	1,24,653	...	456
1886-87... ..	1,25,190	1,25,150	...	40
1887-88... ..	1,24,774	1,24,774	...	...
1888-89... ..	1,24,734	1,24,734	...	...
1889-90... ..	1,24,734	1,24,734	...	...
Total ... ..	12,48,481	12,47,610	...	871
Average ... ..	1,24,848.1	1,24,761.0	...	87.1
1890-91... ..	1,24,734	1,24,697	...	37
1891-92... ..	1,24,771	1,18,053	...	6,718
1892-93... ..	1,31,452	1,18,402	552	12,498
1893-94... ..	1,37,232	1,33,361	...	3,871
1894-95... ..	1,18,606	1,17,979	...	627
1895-96... ..	1,15,362	1,15,193	...	169
1896-97... ..	1,14,904	1,14,704	100	100
1897-98... ..	1,14,835	1,14,685	150	...
1898-99... ..	1,14,735	1,14,131	...	604
1899-1900... ..	1,15,339	82,050	...	33,289
Total ... ..	12,11,970	11,53,255	802	57,913
Average ... ..	1,21,197.0	1,15,325.5	80.2	5,791.3
1900-01... ..	1,48,024	95,623	...	52,401
1901-02... ..	1,67,136	1,17,618	...	49,518
1902-03... ..	1,64,253	1,01,154	..	60,099

Before 1894-95 the annual fixed revenue from *istimrārdārs* was Rs. 1,24,734-9-11. In that year Rs. 10,000, paid annually by Shāhpura Durbār, were, under the sanction of the Government of India, transferred to the head "Tribute," as paid by other Native States in Rājputāna. The annual fixed demand is now Rs. 1,14,734-9-11.

## Statement No. 27.

*The assessment of the khālsa variable villages (in rupees) according to Mr. Whiteway's Settlement Report, by circles and tahsils, for Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Name of Circle.	Number of Villages.	ASSESSMENT.				REMARKS.
		Revenue.	Details of included water Revenue.			
			Variable.	Fixed.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	
Ajmer { Variable ...	3	3,780	...	126	0	
{ Fixed ..	13	29,792	413	712	1	
Gangwāna { Variable ...	26	23,038	1,602	1,377	6	
{ Fixed ..	8	5,316	...	58	2	
Rajgarh { Variable ...	9	10,422	1,976	608	4	
{ Fixed ...	17	23,770	3,332	1,029	15	
Rāmsar { Variable ...	23	23,907	5,307	1,032	13	
{ Fixed ...	34	38,363	12,380	1,685	5	
Pushkar { Variable ...	...	...	...	...	...	
{ Fixed ..	9	7,237	...	...	...	
Total Ajmer Tahsil. { Fixed ...	81	1,04,478	16,075	3,485	7	
{ Variable ...	61	61,147	8,885	3,144	7	
{ Total ...	142	1,65,625	24,960	6,629	14	
Beāwar ... ..	134	41,917	9,151	6,708	9	
Chāng ... ..	46	8,605	1,161	1,135	9	
Shāmgarh ... ..	61	21,350	1,180	3,410	9	
Total Beāwar Tahsil ...	241	71,872	11,492	11,254	11	
Bhailān .. ...	25	11,485	914	3,495	13	
Dewair ... ..	35	22,735	182	825	5	
Todgarh ... ..	27	27,210	1,406	1,888	9	
Total Todgarh Tahsil ...	87	61,430	2,452	6,209	11	
Total Ajmer... ..	142	1,65,625	24,960	6,629	14	
Total Beāwar ... ..	241	71,872	11,492	11,254	11	
Total Todgarh Tahsil ...	87	61,430	2,452	6,209	11	
Grand Total ... ..	470	2,98,927	38,904	24,094	4	

In the Merwāra villages the Land revenue is fixed: they are only variably assessed in respect of the water revenue. The Ajmer villages, shown as variable, have a variable land revenue, which may or may not be combined with a fixed or variable water revenue. Of the 61 variable villages shown in this Statement 24 have since been given a fixed assessment,





Statement No. 28.

The area (in acres) of each circle in each taluk according to Mr. Whiteley's settlement in Ajmer-Merwara.

ASSESSABLE AREA.																	
Taluk.	Circles.	EXCLUDED.			UNCULTIVATED.				CULTIVATED.							Total Assessable.	
		Total Area.	Barren.	Revenue free.	Total.	Culturable.		Fallow.	Total.	W'et.			Unirrigated.		Total Cultivated.		
						Total.	Abi.			Dry.	Total.						
												Well.	Tank.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Ajmer.	Ajmer ...	58,993	21,518	3,355	21,833	9,073	4,367	13,140	5,959	85	6,044	1,204	13,432	14,656	20,700	34,140	
	Gangwana ...	75,405	26,345	6,415	32,760	7,787	9,287	17,074	4,028	859	4,887	1,366	19,318	20,684	25,571	42,615	
	Pushkar ...	20,781	6,128	1,154	8,282	6,455	1,305	7,760	820	201	1,021	934	2,784	3,718	1,739	12,499	
	Rajgarh ...	62,656	21,068	2,209	23,277	7,782	5,351	13,133	5,225	1,208	6,433	1,986	17,827	19,813	26,246	39,379	
	Ramsar ...	1,40,961	35,537	11,409	46,946	38,602	16,249	54,831	5,790	5,975	11,765	1,113	25,008	27,410	39,181	94,015	
Beawar.	Total Ajmer Tahsil ..	3,58,796	1,10,596	25,522	1,36,118	69,699	36,539	1,06,238	21,822	8,328	30,150	7,303	78,987	86,290	1,16,440	2,22,678	
	Total Ajmer Tahsil at 1875 settlement ...	3,59,424	1,11,303	31,480	1,42,783	89,703	18,018	1,07,721	18,553	8,365	26,918	7,746	74,256	82,002	1,08,920	2,16,641	
	Beawar ...	77,197	39,231	303	39,534	4,580	1,716	6,295	1,019	5,525	9,511	4,622	17,202	21,824	31,368	37,663	
	Chang ...	46,807	38,800	5	38,805	1,172	468	1,640	1,172	618	1,790	1,033	3,319	4,572	6,362	8,002	
	Shangar ...	79,014	63,657	95	63,752	2,862	722	3,584	2,800	1,116	3,916	3,094	4,675	7,762	11,678	15,262	
Todgarh.	Total Beawar Tahsil ..	2,03,018	1,41,688	403	1,42,091	8,614	2,905	11,519	7,991	7,259	15,250	8,759	25,399	34,158	49,408	60,927	
	Total Beawar Tahsil at 1875 settlement ...	2,09,692	1,46,234	391	1,46,625	18,016	3,285	21,301	6,466	7,690	14,156	7,770	19,840	27,610	41,766	63,067	
	Bhallan ...	45,553	38,337	95	38,432	721	530	1,271	1,599	1,233	2,832	342	2,676	3,018	5,850	7,121	
	Dewair ...	49,169	37,215	250	37,465	2,783	742	3,525	4,091	254	4,345	103	3,729	3,834	8,179	11,701	
	Todgarh ...	78,042	63,530	131	63,661	3,134	803	3,937	4,289	1,213	5,502	434	4,508	4,912	10,444	14,381	
Total Ajmer-Merwara.	Total Todgarh Tahsil...	1,72,764	1,39,082	476	1,39,558	6,638	2,095	8,733	9,979	2,700	12,679	881	10,913	11,794	24,473	33,206	
	Total Todgarh Tahsil at 1875 settlement ...	2,28,297	1,91,212	479	1,91,691	9,152	1,724	10,876	8,469	2,406	10,875	922	8,938	9,855	20,730	31,606	
	Total Ajmer-Merwara (now) ...	7,34,578	3,91,866	26,401	4,17,767	84,951	41,539	1,26,490	39,792	18,287	58,079	16,943	1,15,299	1,32,242	1,90,321	3,16,811	
	Total Ajmer-Merwara at 1875 settlement...	7,92,413	4,48,749	32,350	4,81,099	1,16,871	23,027	1,39,898	38,488	18,461	51,949	16,438	1,03,029	1,19,467	1,71,416	3,41,314	

## Statement No. 29.

*Revenue under head "Excise" in rupees from 1880-81 to 1902-03.*

Years.	Liquor.	Opium.	Drugs.	Fines and forfeitures.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Deduct amount credited to trust accounts.	Revenue as in Finance Statement No. 25.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1880-81 ...	44,044	1,716	3,675	115	...	49,550	2,834	46,716
1881-82 ...	57,941	2,146	3,485	17	...	63,589	232	63,357
1882-83 ...	71,652	2,761	4,816	289	...	79,518	250	79,268
1883-84 ...	77,427	8,084	4,810	26	...	90,347	275	90,072
1884-85 ...	1,05,607	13,635	5,931	256	...	1,25,429	300	1,25,129
1885-86 ...	90,032	9,710	5,431	56	...	1,05,229	...	1,05,229
1886-87 ...	1,10,294	9,206	5,430	27	...	1,24,957	...	1,24,957
1887-88 ...	1,57,099	7,380	5,900	3	389	1,70,771	...	1,70,771
1888-89 ...	61,155	10,430	5,375	197	4,466	81,623	..	81,623
1889-90 ...	1,56,650	7,925	4,185	...	5,744	1,74,504	...	1,74,504
Total ...	9,31,901	72,993	49,038	986	10,599	10,65,517	3,891	10,61,626
Average ...	93,190.1	7,299.3	4,903.8	98.6	1,059.9	1,06,551.7	389.1	1,06,162.6
1890-91 ...	87,704	9,270	7,085	19	4,920	1,08,998	...	1,08,998
1891-92 ...	1,36,997	8,433	6,740	...	4,920	1,57,090	...	1,57,090
1892-93 ...	1,10,330	8,842	7,270	9	5,640	1,32,091	..	1,32,091
1893-94 ...	82,226	5,839	6,110	64	5,640	99,879	...	99,879
1894-95 ...	91,035	6,221	5,425	74	5,680	1,08,435	..	1,08,435
1895-96 ...	99,226	6,785	7,603	...	5,880	1,19,494	...	1,19,494
1896-97 ...	91,040	7,785	8,295	...	5,880	1,13,000	...	1,13,000
1897-98 ...	87,239	8,230	8,937	3	5,880	1,10,345	...	1,10,345
1898-99 ...	86,368	6,142	5,178	...	6,475	1,04,161	...	1,04,161
1899-00 ...	67,338	6,762	7,065	...	7,094	88,259	...	88,259
Total ...	9,39,503	74,315	69,756	169	58,009	11,41,752	...	11,41,752
Average ...	93,950.3	7,431.5	6,975.6	16.9	58,00.9	1,14,175.2	..	1,14,175.2
1900-01 ..	75,464	6,983	8,792	...	7,091	98,330	...	98,330
1901-02 ...	95,453	11,731	10,474	...	7,012	1,14,670	...	1,14,670
1902-03 ...	76,681	21,446	11,104	..	7,091	1,16,322	...	1,16,322

*Columns 2, 3, and 4.*—Fluctuation due in general to level of prosperity among the people.

The opium farm and vend fees are now for the whole district instead of only for municipal and cantonment areas, as before introduction of the opium rules in 1900.

*Column 5.*—Now only forfeitures are entered under "Excise" revenue. Fines inflicted by magistrates are credited to "Law and Justice."







*Column 6.*—Denotes the distillery rent and establishment charges realized from the contractor. The "Sadar" distillery system was introduced in 1887.

*Column 8.*—Figures shown up to 1885 are on account of sums due to Mārwar-Merwāra and Mewār-Merwāra. The present settlement was made with Mewār in 1881-82 and with Mārwar in 1885.

### Statement No. 30.

#### *Income and expenditure of District Board of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.	Year.
	1889-90.	1891-1900.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
<b>Income from:—</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>
Land Revenue ... ..	...	...	...
Provincial rates ... ..	20,849	20,081	27,349
Interest ... ..	280	294	297
Education ... ..	1,690	1,920	2,597
Medical ... ..	3,364	6,162	37,214
Scientific, &c. ... ..	986	1,022	1,270
Miscellaneous ... ..	2,532	2,227	4,881
Civil Works ... ..	527	1,705	1,214
Pounds ... ..	350	1,710	1,800
Ferries ... ..	...	...	...
<b>Total Income ...</b>	<b>30,578</b>	<b>35,121</b>	<b>76,622</b>
<b>Expenditure on:—</b>			
Refunds ... ..	...	...	...
Land Revenue ... ..	...	...	...
General Administration ... ..	990	1,289	1,305
Education ... ..	6,424	8,284	7,445
Medical ... ..	4,011	6,277	7,038
Scientific, &c. ... ..	341	408	1,702
Public Works ... ..	8,540	13,667	16,543
Civil Works ... ..	647	2,114	3,700
Miscellaneous ... ..	6,657	4,502	3,455
<b>Total Expenditure ...</b>	<b>27,610</b>	<b>36,541</b>	<b>41,188</b>

*Provincial rates.*—In 1902-03 include Rs. 8,800 on account of contribution from Government.

*Medical.*—In 1902-03, increase is due to inclusion of Rs. 26,426 on account of "Victoria Memorial" subscriptions.

Under "Miscellaneous" in 1902-03 are included Rs. 4,515 on account of refund of arrear pension contributions.

Income.

## Statement No. 31.

*Income and expenditure of the Ajmer Municipality.*

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.	Year.
	1889-90.	1891-1900.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Octroi ... ..	1,10,075	1,16,617	1,39,862
Tax on houses and lands ... ..	...	...	...
Other taxes ... ..	...	...	...
Rents ... ..	7,352	4,890	3,845
Loans ... ..	...	23,800	...
Other sources ... ..	28,304	48,979	39,844
<b>Total Income ... ..</b>	<b>1,43,731</b>	<b>1,94,286</b>	<b>1,88,551</b>
<b>Expenditure on administration and collection</b>			
of taxes ... ..	34,559	38,752	41,190
Public safety ... ..	16,330	18,962	20,139
<b>Water supply and drainage:—</b>			
(a) Capital ... ..	1,228	26,496	25
(b) Maintenance .. ..	183	8,645	11,342
Conservancy ... ..	24,289	32,203	30,300
Hospitals and Dispensaries ... ..	1,141	3,181	3,826
Public Works ... ..	9,300	11,621	9,297
„ instruction ... ..	3,693	4,409	5,271
Other heads ... ..	45,631	40,017	35,523
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>1,36,844</b>	<b>1,84,286</b>	<b>1,56,913</b>

Loans include Rs. 2,18,000 borrowed from Government in 1892 for the Foy Sagar water scheme and Rs. 20,000 borrowed in 1897 towards payment of compensation for land taken up for the same tank.

On the side of income under “other sources” are included conservancy receipts (other than taxes), fees from markets and slaughter-houses, miscellaneous sales and income from garden produce. Under “Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes” the largest item is octroi refunds.

The high average of capital expenditure on water supply and drainage between 1891-1900 was due to the construction of the Foy Sagar reservoir during the period.

Under “other heads” of expenditure the chief items are interest on loans, repayments of loans and expenditure on public gardens.





## Statement No. 32.

*Income and expenditure of the Beāwar Municipality.*

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.	Year.
	1889-90.	1891-1900.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Octroi ... ..	39,698	39,184	58,833
Tax on houses and lands ... ..	...	...	...
Other taxes ... ..	...	...	...
Rents ... ..	519	860	1,246
Loans ... ..	...	...	...
Other sources ... ..	5,774	9,481	1,937
Total Income ...	45,991	49,525	57,016
Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes ... ..	23,972	18,603	29,263
Public safety ... ..	5,109	5,793	6,072
Water supply and drainage :—			
(a) Capital ... ..	...	963	...
(b) Maintenance... ..	124	1,269	1,603
Conservancy ... ..	3,683	5,455	7,360
Hospital and Dispensaries ... ..	1,400	1,626	3,248
Public Works ... ..	2,604	5,120	4,838
Public instruction ... ..	3,659	4,286	5,387
Other heads ... ..	3,065	6,597	2,425
Total Expenditure ...	43,616	49,712	60,196

The income under "other sources" for 1891-1900 reaches so high an average because it includes sales of Government paper, amounting to Rs. 58,244-12-7 in the 10 years.

Octroi refunds form the largest item in "Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes." The refund limit was raised to Rs. 2 in 1901-02, leading to a considerable increase in the net income from octroi.

"Other heads" includes expenditure on arboriculture and public gardens and on fairs.

## Statement No. 33.

*Income and expenditure of the Kekri Municipality.*

Particulars.	Year.	Average for ten years.	Year.
	1889-90	1891-1900	1902-03
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Octroi ... ..	6,387	9,182	12,970
Tax on houses and lands ... ..	...	...	...
Other taxes ... ..	...	...	...
Rents .. ...	411	783	1,382
Loans ... ..	...	...	...
Other sources ... ..	820	1,147	522
<b>Total Income ...</b>	<b>7,618</b>	<b>11,112</b>	<b>14,874</b>
Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes ... ..	2,458	4,069	6,146
Public safety ... ..	198	492	1,668
Water supply and drainage :—			
(a) Capital ... ..	32	32	...
(b) Maintenance ... ..	...	95	219
Conservancy ... ..	319	504	1,121
Hospitals and Dispensaries ... ..	248	412	553
Public Works ... ..	685	1,578	421
Public instruction ... ..	483	844	1,214
Other heads ... ..	2,556	2,664	2,640
<b>Total Expenditure ...</b>	<b>6,979</b>	<b>10,690</b>	<b>13,982</b>

The increase in octroi income in 1902-03 is due to the large imports of grains, gur and ghee, and to the local scarcity.

Under "Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes" are included "octroi refunds."







## Statement No. 34.

*Police of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Particulars.	1881.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4
<b>Supervising Staff.</b>			
District Superintendent ... ..	1	1	1
Inspectors ... ..	3	3	3
<b>Subordinate Staff.</b>			
Sub-Inspectors ... ..	11	18	18
Head Constables... ..	65	*68	*68
Constables ... ..	308	356	324
Mounted Constables ... ..	40	40	37
<b>Municipal Police and Cantonment Police.</b>			
Head Constables .. ..	16	17	26
Constables ... ..	138	174	232
European Sergeants ... ..	...	1	1
Total Expenditure on above Police in Rs. ...	86,423	1,07,328	1,14,689
<b>Rural Police.</b>			
(a) In Khālsa and Jāgīr villages ... ..	†	†	205
(b) In Istimrāri villages ... ..			191
Expenditure on Rural Police in Rs. :—			...
(a) In Khālsa and Jāgīr villages ... ..	†	†	11,044
(b) In Istimrāri villages ... ..			9,504

\* Including a Cashier.

† Figures not forthcoming.

## Statement No. 35.

*Police cognizable crimes of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Particulars.	Average of 5 years ending 1901.	1902.
1	2	3
Number of cases reported ... ..	4,699	3,328
" " decided in the Criminal Courts ... ..	3,445	2,161
" " ending acquittal or discharge ... ..	237	277
" " ending in conviction ... ..	3,208	1,884

Average for the five years ending 1901 was high owing to the famine and increase of petty crime.

## Statement No. 36.

*Jail of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Particulars.	1881.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4
Number of Central Jails ... ..	1	1	1
Number of District Jails ... ..	...	...	...
Number of subsidiary Jails (look-ups) ...	3	3	3
<i>Average daily Jail Population :—</i>			
(a) Males ... { In Central Jails ... ..	405·13	391·32	520·48
... { In other Jails ... ..	...	...	..
(b) Females ... { In Central Jails ... ..	24·23	16·06	20·08
... { In other Jails ... ..	...	...	...
Total .. ..	429·36	407·38	540·56
Rate of Jail mortality per mille ... ..	4·66	27·00	29·60
Expenditure on Jail maintenance in rupees...	18,769	26,686	25,385
Cost per Prisoner in rupees ... ..	43-15-9	65-8-0	46-15-4
Profits on Jails' manufactures in rupees ...	2,883	3,472	3,881
Earning per Prisoner in rupees ... ..	6-11-5	8-8-4	8-12-7

The increased mortality per mille in 1891 and 1902 was due to the fever epidemics of those years.





## Statement No. 37.

*College, School and Scholars of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Institutions.	1883-84.			1890-91.			1902-03.		
	Num- ber of Insti- tutions.	SCHOLARS.		Num- ber of Insti- tutions.	SCHOLARS.		Num- ber of Insti- tutions.	SCHOLARS.	
		Males.	Fe- males.		Males.	Fe- males.		Males.	Fe- males.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Public.</b>									
Arts Colleges ...	1	225	...	1	411	...	1	266	...
<i>Secondary Schools :—</i>									
Upper Secondary (High) .. ...	2	415	...	3	1,049	...	5	1,493	74
Lower Secondary (Middle)... ..	8	678	5	8	788	...	9	398	...
<i>Primary Schools :—</i>									
Upper Primary schools ... ..	49	2,884	121	47	2,012	170	50	2,497	346
Lower Primary schools ... ..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools ...	2	17	6	2	20	4	1	9	...
Total of Public Institutions ...	62	4,169	132	61	5,180	174	66	5,163	420
<b>Private.</b>									
Advanced ... ..	30	1,094	25	33	1,168	...	19	434	16
Elementary ...	55	1,732	191	83	2,384	303	71	2,221	1,404
<b>Grand Total ...</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>6,995</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>8,732</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>7,818</b>	<b>1,840</b>

The increase of private institutions and pupils in 1890-91 was due to the correct classification of the Mission schools in Todgarh *tahsīl*, which had previously been included in the list of village schools.

**Statement No. 38.***University results of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

PASSES IN—	1880-81.	1890-91.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4
Matriculation ... ..	4	15	23
First or Intermediate Examinations in Arts or Science... ..	2	1	10
Ordinary Bachelors' Degrees ... ..	...	...	8
Higher and Special Degrees ... ..	...	...	...

The B.A. class at Ajmer College was started in 1896-97.

**Statement No. 39.***Cost of Education in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

PARTICULARS.	EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS MAINTAINED OR AIDED BY PUBLIC FUNDS IN 1902-03 FROM				
	Imperial Revenues.	District and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts and Professional Colleges	23,539	2,580	4,553	1,447	32,119
Training and Special Schools	1,262	...	...	..	1,262
Secondary Boys' Schools ..	4,954	8,224	4,058	6,331	23,567
Primary Boys' Schools ...	4,587	6,751	1,951	84	13,373
Girls' Schools ... ..	2,718	600	2,399	2,180	7,897
Total ..	37,060	18,155	12,961	10,042	78,218







## Statement No. 40.

*Medical—Ajmer-Merwāra.*

Particulars.	1881.	1891.	1902.
1	2	3	4
<b>Hospitals, etc.</b>			
Number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries	7	7	7
Average daily number of :—			
(a) In-door patients ... ..	28·22	27·42	48·71
(b) Out-door patients ... ..	231·82	281·52	414·39
Income in rupees from :—			
(a) Government payments ... ..	3,869	4,990	6,353
(b) Local and Municipal ... ..	900	1,435	2,475
(c) Fees, endowments and other sources	2,616	2,796	5,803
Expenditure in rupees on :—			
(a) Establishment ... ..	4,197	5,116	6,426
(b) Medicines, diet, buildings, etc. ...	3,549	4,122	6,320
<b>Lunatic Asylums :—</b>			
Number of Asylums ... ..	1	1	1
Average daily number of :—			
(a) Criminal lunatics ... ..	...·50	...	...·01
(b) Other lunatics ... ..			
Income in rupees from :—			
Government payments ... ..	113	183	203
Expenditure in rupees on :—			
(a) Establishment ... ..	84	132	120
(b) District building, etc.... ..	29	51	83
<b>Vaccination :—</b>			
Population among which vaccination was carried on ... ..	4,60,722	5,42,358	4,76,912
Number of successful operations ... ..	4,433	12,226	12,179
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population .. ..	9·62	22·54	25·54
Total expenditure in rupees on vaccination	839	1,549	2,267
Cost per successful case in pies ... ..	36	23	36

There is no separate lunatic asylum in Ajmer-Merwāra. Lunatics are kept in the Ajmer Central Jail, from which, if necessary, they are transferred to the Lahore Lunatic Asylum.